



# KOREAN: BACKGROUND LANGUAGE

## ATAR course sample examination

### Marking key

Marking keys are an explicit statement about what the examining panel expect of candidates when they respond to particular examination items. They help ensure a consistent interpretation of the criteria that guide the awarding of marks.

**Section One: Listening and responding****30% (29 Marks)****Part A: Listening and responding in English****15% (13 Marks)****Question 1****(13 marks)**

Mina met with Jihoo to talk about the chaekgeori party. Mina wants to send an email to her friends, introducing the chaekgeori party. Write a note for her with the following information:

- the date, location and attendees of the chaekgeori party
- **two** items attendees can bring to the chaekgeori party
- a summary of **three** benefits of the chaekgeori party.

Write approximately **60** words in **English**.

<b>Description</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Content and relevance	
Date, location and attendees	
Date: 3 of December (Friday)	1
Location: (school) gym	1
Attendees: students in all years	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Two items attendees can bring to the chaekgeori party – any two of (2 x 1 mark)	
• textbooks • reference books • school supplies/stationery items	1–2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Three benefits of the chaekgeori party – any three of (3 x 1 mark)	
• don't have to throw away their old textbooks • can save money by buying secondhand textbooks • you don't have to take home unused books from school • you can keep the next grade books you buy at the party at school • it will be fun to meet seniors, juniors and friends who have the same classes	1–3
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Accuracy of English	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	2
Makes incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Organisation	
Sequences information cohesively and coherently. Ideas are connected clearly in an appropriate length	2
Some sequencing and paragraphing with simple and straightforward connections	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>

## Part B: Listening and responding in Korean

15% (16 Marks)

## Question 2

(16 marks)

You have just heard an interview between a radio host and an exchange student called Melanie. Write a summary about Melanie's experience as an exchange student living in Korea in which you:

- outline Melanie's background
- state **two** reasons why Melanie chose to study in Korea
- identify **two** challenges Melanie has faced while living in Korea.

Write approximately **60** words in **Korean**.

Description	Marks
Content and relevance	
Melanie's background	
(Melanie is) from Malaysia	1
(She is a) 3rd year university student	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Reasons why Melanie chose Korea to study	
liked Korean drama	1
liked Korean pop music	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Challenges Melanie faced while living in Korea	
the names are different and the endings of sentences are different	1
it is difficult to find a main dish without meat or seafood	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Linguistic resources – grammar	
Effectively uses a wide range of grammar and sentence structures	3
Uses a range of grammar and sentence structures	2
Relies predominantly on a limited range of sentence structures	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Linguistic resources – vocabulary	
Uses a wide range of relevant vocabulary and expressions	2
Uses a satisfactory range of vocabulary and expressions	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Accuracy of Korean	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	2
Makes incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Organisation	
Sequences information cohesively and coherently. Ideas are connected clearly in an appropriate length	2
Some sequencing and paragraphing with simple and straightforward connections	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>

**Section Two: Reading and responding****30% (61 Marks)****Part A: Reading and responding in English****10% (24 Marks)****Question 3****(12 marks)**

Drawing on the article, explain how our society might evolve as a result of mainstreaming the use of artificial intelligence (AI).

Include:

- **two** benefits of automation
- in what area has AI made significant progress
- **three** white-collar professions which artificial intelligence will affect the most.

Write approximately **75** words in **English**.

Description	Marks
Content and relevance – any two of (2 x 1 mark)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• creates economic advantage</li> <li>• lowers price of goods and services</li> <li>• allows for the creation of new jobs in new occupations</li> </ul>	1–2
	<b>Subtotal</b> <b>2</b>
Area AI has made significant progress	
AI has now made significant progress in organising information, memorisation, processing speed and logical thinking	1
all of which are related to non-routine intellectual tasks	1
	<b>Subtotal</b> <b>2</b>
Which white-collar professions artificial intelligence will impact on the most – any three of (3 x 1 mark)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• business professionals</li> <li>• managers</li> <li>• science and engineering professionals</li> <li>• legal professionals</li> </ul>	1–3
	<b>Subtotal</b> <b>3</b>
Accuracy of English	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	2
Makes incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
	<b>Subtotal</b> <b>3</b>
Organisation	
Sequences information cohesively and coherently. Ideas are connected clearly in an appropriate length	2
Some sequencing and paragraphing with simple and straightforward connections	1
	<b>Subtotal</b> <b>2</b>
	<b>Total</b> <b>12</b>

## Question 4

(12 marks)

Drawing on the article, discuss the impacts that artificial intelligence (AI) has on language education.

Include:

- **one** negative consequence for translation systems on the need to learn a language
- **three** reasons why learning a language is important
- who is responsible for balancing the needs of language education, and what will they need to consider.

Write approximately **75** words in **English**.

Description	Marks
<b>Content and relevance</b>	
One negative consequence for translation systems on the need to learn a language artificial intelligence translation systems mean we no longer need to learn a language. People question whether we still need to learn a language when there is a variety of AI translation systems available now	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Three reasons why learning a language is important</b>	
(language is not just words) a deeper understanding of a language helps us to understand different cultures	1
a deeper understanding of a language helps us to respect different cultures	1
lets us connect with people in a meaningful way	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Who is responsible for balancing the needs of language education</b>	
educators	1
policy makers	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>What will they need to consider</b>	
keeping up with new technologies while keeping the traditional skills of language education (that we will value in the future)	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Accuracy of English</b>	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	2
Makes incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Organisation</b>	
Sequences information cohesively and coherently. Ideas are connected clearly in an appropriate length	2
Some sequencing and paragraphing with simple and straightforward connections	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>

## Part B: Reading and responding in Korean

20% (37 Marks)

## Question 5

(20 marks)

As a second-generation Australian, the author of this journal entry must deal with the expectations of her Korean-born parents when making decisions about her future. Imagine you are in a similar situation and write a script between you and a family member, including the following challenges when making decisions about your future:

- **three** reasons why your parents or guardians may try to influence your decisions
- **three** ways in which cultural or community expectations may influence your decisions
- describe **two** strategies for dealing with such challenges.

Write approximately **150** words in **Korean**.

Description	Marks
Content and relevance – writes a script considering:	
The influence of parents or guardians on – any three of (3 x 1 mark)	
• educational background • social status • religious background • economic status • dreams for coming to Australia	1–3
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Australian or ethnic community expectations regarding – any three of (3 x 1 mark)	
• education • work • marriage • religion • following parental guidance	1–3
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Examples of how one might deal with such challenges – any two of (2 x 1 mark)	
• a strategy for dealing with parental or guardian disagreement • a strategy for dealing with ethnic community disagreement • a strategy for dealing with Australian community disagreement	1–2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Linguistic resources – grammar	
Effectively uses a wide range of grammar and sentence structures	3
Uses a range of grammar and sentence structures	2
Relies predominantly on a limited range of sentence structures	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>
Linguistic resources – vocabulary	
Uses a wide range of relevant vocabulary and expressions	2
Uses a satisfactory range of vocabulary and expressions	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Accuracy of Korean	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	2
Makes incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>

Organisation	
Sequences information cohesively and coherently. Ideas are connected clearly in an appropriate length	2
Some sequencing and paragraphing with simple and straightforward connections	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
Conventions of text type	
Uses all conventions of a script (e.g. each speaker clearly identified, a two-way sustained interaction, authentic, informal and conversational language which may include interactions, incomplete sentences, and pauses)	2
Uses some of the conventions of a script	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>

**Question 6**

(17 marks)

You are the fourth generation of ‘Jukho Wind’, a family business. Write a persuasive speech in which you try to encourage teenagers to value cultural traditions and use traditional Korean fans. Your speech must include a mention of:

- the rarity of traditional Korean fans
- **three** reasons why people should use traditional Korean fans.

Write approximately **120** words in **Korean**.

Description	Marks	
Content and relevance		
Rarity of traditional Korean fans		
less people use Korean fans because of electronics (electronic fans and air conditioning)	1	
only one place left in Korea that makes traditional Korean fans	1	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	
Reasons why people should use the traditional Korean fans – any three of (3 x 1 mark)		
• rarity of traditional Korean fans • strong • long-lasting • beautiful traditional patterns • traditional handcraft	1–3	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>	
Linguistic resources – grammar		
Effectively uses a wide range of grammar and sentence structures	3	
Uses a range of grammar and sentence structures	2	
Relies predominantly on a limited range of sentence structures	1	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>	
Linguistic resources – vocabulary		
Uses a wide range of relevant vocabulary and expressions	2	
Uses a satisfactory range of vocabulary and expressions	1	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	
Accuracy of Korean		
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	3	
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	2	
Makes incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>	
Organisation		
Sequences information cohesively and coherently. Ideas are connected clearly in an appropriate length	2	
Some sequencing and paragraphing with simple and straightforward connections	1	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	
Conventions of text type and style of writing		
Uses all conventions of persuasive speech (e.g. communicates ideas, information and opinions, using authentic, informal, conversational style)	2	
Uses some of the conventions of persuasive speech	1	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>

## Section Three: Writing in Korean

40% (23 Marks)

## Question 7

(23 marks)

Write an email to your Korean teacher reflecting on the ways in which climate change is affecting different industries, job sectors and job opportunities.

In your email include:

- how you think climate change will affect jobs in the future
- what steps you think individuals can take to prepare for climate change.

Description	Marks
<b>Content and relevance</b>	
Effectively engages the relevant audience and addresses all points in an email, including well-developed elaboration of ideas and detailed information	6
Provides relevant content, mostly with elaboration	5
Provides generally relevant content and covers a range of aspects, with some elaboration	4
Provides generally relevant, but superficial content. Some repetitive information	3
Includes some relevant and basic content	2
Response has limited relevance to the topic with minimal detail	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Linguistic resources – grammar</b>	
Effectively uses a wide range of grammar and complex sentence structures	4
Uses a range of grammar and sentence structures	3
Uses some grammar and sentence structures	2
Relies predominantly on a limited range of sentence structures	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Linguistic resources – vocabulary</b>	
Effectively uses a wide range of vocabulary and expressions to engage the audience	4
Uses a range of vocabulary and expressions to engage the audience	3
Uses a limited range of vocabulary, selecting some words appropriate to the task	2
Relies predominantly on repetitive, basic vocabulary and expressions	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Accuracy</b>	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	4
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with some accuracy, sometimes omitting words. Words are often written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies affect meaning or flow	2
Incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Organisation</b>	
Content is well organised and sequenced logically within and between paragraphs and throughout the whole text	3
Content is organised and sequenced throughout the whole text	2
Content is satisfactorily organised and sequenced to some extent	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>

**Question 7 (continued)**

Conventions of text type and style of writing	
Uses all conventions of an email (e.g. greeting and phrase of farewell, use of formal register, reasons for writing outlined)	2
Uses some of the conventions of an email	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>

## Question 8

(23 marks)

Write an email to your Korean teacher reflecting on **both** the positive **and** negative aspects of higher education on career choices in Australia.

In your email include:

- what role you think higher education plays in shaping future career paths
- what factors individuals should consider when making decisions about pursuing higher education.

Description	Marks
<b>Content and relevance</b>	
Effectively engages the relevant audience and addresses all points in an email, including well-developed elaboration of ideas and detailed information	6
Provides relevant content, mostly with elaboration	5
Provides generally relevant content and covers a range of aspects, with some elaboration	4
Provides generally relevant, but superficial content. Some repetitive information	3
Includes some relevant and basic content	2
Response has limited relevance to the topic with minimal detail	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Linguistic resources – grammar</b>	
Effectively uses a wide range of grammar and complex sentence structures	4
Uses a range of grammar and sentence structures	3
Uses some grammar and sentence structures	2
Relies predominantly on a limited range of sentence structures	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Linguistic resources – vocabulary</b>	
Effectively uses a wide range of vocabulary and expressions to engage the audience	4
Uses a range of vocabulary and expressions to engage the audience	3
Uses a limited range of vocabulary, selecting some words appropriate to the task	2
Relies predominantly on repetitive, basic vocabulary and expressions	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Accuracy</b>	
Uses language with a high level of accuracy and consistency. Inaccuracies do not affect meaning or flow	4
Uses language with a good level of accuracy. Word order is fairly accurate. Words are occasionally written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies occasionally affect meaning or flow	3
Uses language with some accuracy, sometimes omitting words. Words are often written inaccurately or inappropriately chosen. Inaccuracies affect meaning or flow	2
Incorrect use of language, such as word order and word choice, which impedes meaning and flow	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Organisation</b>	
Content is well organised and sequenced logically within and between paragraphs and throughout the whole text	3
Content is organised and sequenced throughout the whole text	2
Content is satisfactorily organised and sequenced to some extent	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>

**Question 8 (continued)**

Conventions of text type and style of writing	
Uses all conventions of an email (e.g. greeting and phrase of farewell, use of formal register, reasons for writing outlined)	2
Uses some of the conventions of an email	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>

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