



ATAR course examinations 2022

Acknowledgement variations

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE MARKING KEY**Question 21 (b)****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Australian Securities & Investments Commission. (n.d.). *Small Business Company Directors*. Retrieved November, 2022, from <https://asic.gov.au/for-business/small-business/starting-a-small-business-company/small-business-company-directors/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Australian Securities & Investments Commission. (n.d.). *Small Business Company Directors*. Retrieved November, 2022, from <https://asic.gov.au/for-business/small-business/starting-a-small-business-company/small-business-company-directors/>
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ANCIENT HISTORY EXAMINATION**Greece Question 1(a)****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: de Ste. Croix, G. E. M. (2001). *The Origins of the Peloponnesian War*. Duckworth, p. 78.

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: ©. de St. Croix, G. E. M (2001). *The Origins of the Peloponnesian War*. Bristol Classical Press, p. 78, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

ANCIENT HISTORY GREECE MARKING KEY**Question 19****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: de Ste. Croix, G. E. M. (2001). *The Origins of the Peloponnesian War*. Duckworth, p. 293.

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: ©. de St. Croix, G. E. M (2001). *The Origins of the Peloponnesian War*. Bristol Classical Press, p. 293, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

ANIMAL PRODUCTION SYSTEMS EXAMINATION**Question 11****Current acknowledgement:**

National Research Council. (1998). Relationship of ... and ... in pigs from 5 to 150 kg body weight (Fig. 3-4) [Graph]. *Nutrient requirements of swine* (10th ed.) (p. 34). National Academy of Science. Retrieved June, 2022, from http://www.agri.ubu.ac.th/mis/evaluate/assess_learn/upload/67016.pdf

Amended acknowledgement:

National Research Council. (1998). Relationship of whole body protein gain and digestible energy intake in pigs from 5 to 150 kg body weight (Fig. 3-4) [Graph]. *Nutrient requirements of swine* (10th ed.) (p. 34). National Academy of Science. Retrieved June, 2022, from http://www.agri.ubu.ac.th/mis/evaluate/assess_learn/upload/67016.pdf

Question 23**Current acknowledgement:**

Glencross, B., & Bermudes, M. (2012). Adapting ... to understand the implications of ... (*Lates calcarifer*) ... ? (Fig. 6) [Graph]. *Aquaculture Nutrition*, 18(4). Retrieved June, 2022, from https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Gross-energy-demand-kJfish-1day-1-for-barramundi-from-20-to-35C-and-up-to-fish-of_fig6_260294322

Amended acknowledgement:

Glencross, B., & Bermudes, M. (2012). Adapting bioenergetic factorial modelling to understand the implications of heat stress on barramundi (*Lates calcarifer*) growth, feed utilisation and optimal protein and energy requirements – potential strategies for dealing with climate change? (Fig. 6) [Graph]. *Aquaculture Nutrition*, 18(4). Retrieved June, 2022, from https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Gross-energy-demand-kJfish-1day-1-for-barramundi-from-20-to-35C-and-up-to-fish-of_fig6_260294322

Question 24**Current acknowledgement:**

Diamond, H. (2021). Global atmospheric carbon dioxide and surface temperature (1880–2020) [Graph]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.climate.gov/news-features/climate-qa/if-...-why-isn%E2%80%99t-every-year-hotter-last>
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Amended acknowledgement:

Diamond, H. (2021). Global atmospheric carbon dioxide and surface temperature (1880–2020) [Graph]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.climate.gov/news-features/climate-qa/if-carbon-dioxide-hits-new-high-every-year-why-isn%E2%80%99t-every-year-hotter-last>
Used under a Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported licence.

AVIATION EXAMINATION**Question 22****Current acknowledgement:**

Chart adapted from: Airservices Australia. (2021). *Horn Island VTC* [AIP Chart]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.airservicesaustralia.com/aip/aip.asp?pg=60&vdate=02DEC2021§=VTC&ver=1>

Amended acknowledgement:

Chart adapted from: Airservices Australia. (2021). *Horn Island VTC* [AIP Chart]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.airservicesaustralia.com/aip/aip.asp?pg=60&vdate=02DEC2021§=VTC&ver=1>

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BIOLOGY EXAMINATION**Questions 10 and 11****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Guerin, L. (2016). [Diagram of ...]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.ck12.org/book/ck-12-biology-advanced-concepts/section/11.11/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Guerin, L., & CK-12 Foundation (2016). [Diagram of binary fission]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.ck12.org/book/ck-12-biology-advanced-concepts/section/11.11/>

Used under CK-12 Foundation Curriculum Materials License.

Question 35(c)**Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Stockwell, M. P., Clulow, J., & Mahony, M. J. (2010). Host species determines whether infection load increases beyond disease-causing thresholds following exposure to the amphibian [...] (Fig. 1) [Graph]. *Animal Conservation*, 13(s1). Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://zslpublications.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1469-1795.2010.00407.x>

Amended acknowledgement:

Used with permission of John Wiley & Sons - Books, adapted from: Stockwell, M. P., Clulow, J., & Mahony, M. J. (2010). Host species determines whether infection load increases beyond disease-causing thresholds following exposure to the amphibian chytrid fungus (Fig. 4) [Graph]. *Animal Conservation*, 13(s1); permission conveyed through Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://zslpublications.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1469-1795.2010.00407.x>

CAREER AND ENTERPRISE MARKING KEY**Question 8(b)****Current acknowledgement:**

Text under 'Cost/benefit analysis' adapted from: Mind Tools. (n.d.). Cost-Benefit Analysis. Retrieved October, 2022, from https://www.mindtools.com/pages/article/newTED_08.htm

Amended acknowledgement:

Text under 'Cost/benefit analysis' adapted from: Mind Tools. (n.d.). Cost-Benefit Analysis. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://www.mindtools.com/a7jgr0w/cost-benefit-analysis>

CHILDREN, FAMILY AND THE COMMUNITY EXAMINATION**Question 13****Current acknowledgement:**

Figure 2 adapted from: Australian Human Rights Commission. (2014). *Face the facts: Disability rights* [Fact sheet]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://humanrights.gov.au/our-work/education/face-facts-disability-rights>
Used under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence.

Amended acknowledgement:

Figure 2: © Australian Human Rights Commission (2014)
Face the Facts: Disability Rights [Fact sheet]
Retrieved April, 2022 from <https://humanrights.gov.au/our-work/education/face-facts-disability-rights>

Question 20**Current acknowledgement:**

Sentence 1 from: United Nations. (n.d.). *The sustainable development agenda*. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.un.org/sustainable-development/development-agenda/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Remove acknowledgement.

Question 20(c)

Current acknowledgement:

Dot point 1 from: United Nations. (2020). *The sustainable development goals report 2020*. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2020/>

Dot points 2, 3 and 5 adapted from: United Nations. (2020). *The sustainable development goals report 2020*. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2020/>

Dot point 4 adapted from: United Nations. (2019). *Partnerships: Why they matter*. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/17_Why-It-Matters-2020.pdf

(i)–(iv) adapted from: United Nations. (n.d.). *Take action for the sustainable development goals*. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-developmentgoals/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Dot point 1 from *The Sustainable Development Goals*, by United Nations, © 2020 United Nations. Reprinted with the permission of the United Nations. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2020/>

Dot points 2, 3 and 5 adapted from *The Sustainable Development Goals*, by United Nations, © 2020 United Nations. Reprinted with the permission of the United Nations. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2020/>

Dot point 4 adapted from *Partnerships: Why They Matter*, by United Nations, © 2019 United Nations. Reprinted with the permission of the United Nations. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/17_Why-It-Matters-2020.pdf

Sub-dot points adapted from *Take Action for the Sustainable Development Goals*, by United Nations, © United Nations. Reprinted with the permission of the United Nations. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-developmentgoals/>

CHILDREN, FAMILY AND THE COMMUNITY MARKING KEY

Question 20(b)(i)

Current acknowledgement:

Adapted from: United Nations. (n.d.). *Transforming our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://sdgs.un.org/2030agenda>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: *Transforming our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*, by Department of Economic and Social Affairs, © United Nations. Reprinted with the permission of the United Nations. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://sdgs.un.org/2030agenda>

DESIGN EXAMINATION**Question 4****Current acknowledgement:**

Top left image from: MAD Architects. (n.d.). [Architectural rendering of the inside of...]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <http://www.i-mad.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/10.jpg>

Top centre image: MAD Architects. (n.d.). The ... (10/10) [Architectural rendering]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://newatlas.com/architecture/mad-library/>

Top right image: MAD Architects. (n.d.). The ... (8/10) [Architectural rendering]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://newatlas.com/architecture/mad-library/>

Bottom image adapted from: MAD Architects. (n.d.). The ... (2/10) [Architectural rendering]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://newatlas.com/architecture/mad-library/>

Amended acknowledgement:

MAD Architects. (n.d.). [Architectural rendering of the inside of Cloudscape of Haikou]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <http://www.i-mad.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/10.jpg>

MAD Architects. (n.d.). *The Wormhole Library will include a small reading area for children* (10/10) [Architectural rendering]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://newatlas.com/architecture/mad-wormhole-library/>

MAD Architects. (n.d.). *The Wormhole Library's décor will be a mixture of concrete and wood* (8/10) [Architectural rendering]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://newatlas.com/architecture/mad-wormhole-library/>

Adapted from: MAD Architects. (n.d.). *The Wormhole Library is already under construction and is expected to be completed in 2021* (2/10) [Architectural rendering]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://newatlas.com/architecture/mad-wormhole-library/>

DRAMA TEXT BOOKLET**Characters according to time and setting and script excerpts****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Atherden, G. J. (2020). *Black Cockatoo* [Playscript]. Retrieved July, 2022, from https://apt.org.au/wp-content/uploads/files/PL/PDF_extract/B/294_PL_Black_Cockatoo_EXTRACT.pdf

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Atherden, G. J. (2020). *Black Cockatoo* [Playscript]. Retrieved July, 2022, from https://apt.org.au/wp-content/uploads/files/PL/PDF_extract/B/294_PL_Black_Cockatoo_EXTRACT.pdf

Playlab Theatre is the publisher of 'Black Cockatoo' by Geoffrey Atherden. The full play is available at www.playlabtheatre.com.au

ECONOMICS MARKING KEY**Question 30(a)****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: ATAR Survival Guide. (n.d). *Conflicting and Complementary Economic Objectives*. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://www.atarsurvivalguide.com/conflicting-and-complementary-obj>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: ATAR Survival Guide. (n.d). *Conflicting and Complementary Economic Objectives*. © Elucidate Education. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://www.atarsurvivalguide.com/conflicting-and-complementary-obj>

ENGLISH MARKING KEY**Question 3****Current acknowledgement:**

Supporting information dot point 3, sub-dot point 5, text 2 quotes from: Dalton, T. (2021). The crossing [Interpretive text]. *Love stories*. HarperCollins, pp. 48–49.

Supporting information dot point 3, sub-dot point 5, text 3 quotes from: Dr. Martens. (2019). *Talking Tough* [Podcast cover art text]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.complex.com/life/2019/10/dr-martens-podcast-talking-tough>

Amended acknowledgement:

Supporting information dot point 3, sub-dot point 4, text 2 quotes from: Dalton, T. (2021). The crossing [Interpretive text]. *Love stories*. HarperCollins, pp. 48–49.

Supporting information dot point 3, sub-dot point 4, text 3 quotes from: Dr. Martens. (2019). *Talking Tough* [Podcast cover art text]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.complex.com/life/2019/10/dr-martens-podcast-talking-tough>

ENGINEERING STUDIES EXAMINATION**Question 6****Current acknowledgement:**

Spawn101. (n.d.). *Illustration of black and white isolated frying pan cartoon drawing*. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://image.shutterstock.com/image-vector/illustration-black-white-isolated-frying-260nw-544078672.jpg>

Amended acknowledgement:

spawn101. (2017). *Illustration of Isolated Frying pan Cartoon Drawing*. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.canstockphoto.com/illustration-of-isolated-frying-pan-45481630.html>

FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY EXAMINATION**Question 11****Current acknowledgement:**

... from: Dwyer, J. (2003). Dietary requirements of adults. In L. Trugo & P. M. Finglas (Eds.), *The encyclopedia of food sciences and nutrition* (2nd ed.) (pp. 1863–1868). Academic Press. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/food-science/estimated-average-requirement>

... adapted from: National Health and Medical Research Council, Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, & New Zealand Ministry of Health. (2006). *Nutrient Reference Values for Australia and New Zealand*. National Health and Medical Research Council, p. 8. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.nhmrc.gov.au/about-us/publications/nutrient-reference-values-australia-and-new-zealand-including-recommended-dietary-intakes>
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... adapted from: Otten, J. J., Hellwig, J. P., & Meyers, L. D. (Eds.). (2006). *Dietary reference intakes: The essential guide to nutrient requirements*. National Academy of Sciences, p. 8. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://nap.nationalacademies.org/catalog/11537/dietary-reference-intakes-the-essential-guide-to-nutrient-requirements>

Amended acknowledgement:

(c) reprinted from *The encyclopedia of food sciences and nutrition*, 2nd edition, Dwyer, J., Dietary requirements of adults, pp. 1863–1868, Copyright (2003), with permission from Elsevier.

(a) adapted from: National Health and Medical Research Council, Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, & New Zealand Ministry of Health. (2006). *Nutrient Reference Values for Australia and New Zealand*. National Health and Medical Research Council, p. 8. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.nhmrc.gov.au/about-us/publications/nutrient-reference-values-australia-and-new-zealand-including-recommended-dietary-intakes>
Used under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence.

(b) and (d) used with permission of The National Academies Press, adapted from Otten, J. J., Hellwig, J. P., & Meyers, L. D. (Eds.). (2006). *Dietary reference intakes: The essential guide to nutrient requirements*. National Academy of Sciences, p. 8.; permission conveyed through Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://nap.nationalacademies.org/catalog/11537/dietary-reference-intakes-the-essential-guide-to-nutrient-requirements>

GERMAN BACKGROUND LANGUAGE RECORDING TRANSCRIPT**Text 1****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Leslie, A. (2019). *A-League Abenteuer: Fussball fern der Heimat* (E. Meister, Trans.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.goethe.de/ins/au/de/kul/sup/gas/21727396.html>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Leslie, A. (2019). *A-League Abenteuer: Fussball fern der Heimat*. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.goethe.de/ins/au/de/kul/sup/gas/21727396.html>

GEOGRAPHY MARKING KEY

Question 25

Current acknowledgement:

‘Answers could include:’ adapted from: Ellis, E. C., & Ramankutty, N. (2008, October). Putting People in the Map: Anthropogenic Biomes of the World. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 6(8), p. 439. Retrieved July, 2022, from <https://esajournals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1890/070062>

Amended acknowledgement:

Acknowledgement not required

Question 26

Current acknowledgement:

Newbold, T., Hudson, L. N., Purvis, A. et al. (2015). Global effects of land use on local terrestrial biodiversity. *Nature* 520, pp. 45–50. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.unep-wcmc.org/news/biodiversity-damage-mapped-by-global-land-use-study>

Amended acknowledgement:

Cattaneo, L. (n.d.). [Biodiversity infographic]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.unep-wcmc.org/news/biodiversity-damage-mapped-by-global-land-use-study>

GEOGRAPHY BROADSHEET

Source 1

Current acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Department of Primary Industries, Parks, Water and Environment. (1986). [Richmond digital 1:25000 topographic/cadastral map] (2nd Ed.).

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Department of Primary Industries, Parks, Water and Environment. (1986). [Richmond digital 1:25000 topographic/cadastral map] (2nd Ed.). Image reproduced with the permission of the Environment Heritage and Land Division, Department of Natural Resources and Environment Tasmania, © State of Tasmania.

Source 6

Current acknowledgement:

Newbold, T., Hudson, L. N., Purvis, A. et al. (2015). Global effects of land use on local terrestrial biodiversity. *Nature* 520, pp. 45–50. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.unep-wcmc.org/news/biodiversity-damage-mapped-by-global-land-use-study>

Amended acknowledgement:

Cattaneo, L. (n.d.). [Biodiversity infographic]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.unep-wcmc.org/news/biodiversity-damage-mapped-by-global-land-use-study>

GERMAN SECOND LANGUAGE RECORDING TRANSCRIPT**Text 1****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Schulein, S. (2021, September 27). Schwere Last. *Fluter*. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.fluter.de/comment/247249>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Schulein, S. (2021, September 27). Schwere Last. *Fluter*. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.fluter.de/comment/247249>, first published on www.fluter.de, editor: Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung/bpb.

GERMAN SECOND LANGUAGE EXAMINATION**Text 4****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: PASCH. (n.d.). *Elaine uber das Jobben im Cafe* [Video]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.pasch-net.de/de/lernmaterial/schule-ausbildung/nach-der-schule.html>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: PASCH. (n.d.). *Elaine uber das Jobben im Cafe* [Video]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.pasch-net.de/de/lernmaterial/schule-ausbildung/nach-der-schule.html>
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HUMAN BIOLOGY EXAMINATION

Question 10

Current acknowledgement:

First image adapted from: [...] [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Image (a) adapted from: [...] [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Images (b) & (d) adapted from: [...] [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Image (c) adapted from: [...] [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Amended acknowledgement:

First image adapted from: The standard distribution of a trait across a population [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Image (a) adapted from: *The effect of stabilizing selection on trait distribution* [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Images (b) & (d) adapted from: *The effect of directional selection on trait distribution* [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Adapted from: *The effect of disruptive selection on trait distribution* [Graph]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.sparknotes.com/biology/evolution/naturalselection/section1/>

Questions 12 and 13

Current acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Dr. Samantha. (2019). [...] [Diagram]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.differencebetween.com/difference-between-cell-mediated-and-antibody-mediated-immunity/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Dr. Samantha. (2019). *Figure 02: Antibody mediated immunity* [Diagram]. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.differencebetween.com/difference-between-cell-mediated-and-antibody-mediated-immunity/>

Question 33(c)

Current acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Zelisko, M. (2015). *Figure 1*. [...] [Diagram]. Retrieved May, 2022, from https://www.teachengineering.org/lessons/view/uoh_mutations_lesson01

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Zelisko, M. (2015). *Figure 1. Example small-scale mutations. Substitutions are point mutations and change only one amino acid in the protein. Insertions and deletions are frameshift mutations and change every amino acid coded for after the mutation* [Diagram]. Retrieved May, 2022, from https://www.teachengineering.org/lessons/view/uoh_mutations_lesson01

Question 39**Current acknowledgement:**

Right image adapted from: Bennett, M. R., Harris, J. W. K., Richmond, B. G., et al. (2009). [Image of Homo naledi footprint] (p. 1197). *Science*, 323(5918) Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.newscientist.com/article/mg20126984-100-fossil-footprints-reveal-our-modern-walk-in-the-making/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Right image adapted from: Bennett, M. R., Harris, J. W. K., Richmond, B. G., et al. (2009, February 27). Early hominin foot morphology based on 1.5-million-year-old footprints from Ileret, Kenya (Fig. 4 (B)) [Diagram]. *Science*, 323(5918). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.newscientist.com/article/mg20126984-100-fossil-footprints-reveal-our-modern-walk-in-the-making/>
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Question 40**Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Guérin, N. (2020). [...] *tool 1 form Syria (University of Zurich)* [Photograph]. Retrieved May, 2022, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:\[...\]_tool_1_form_Syria_\(University_of_Zurich\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:[...]_tool_1_form_Syria_(University_of_Zurich).JPG)
Used under the Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported licence.
Right image adapted from: De Mortillet, G., & De Mortillet, A. (1903). (Planch XII) – 84) [Line drawing of prehistoric tool]. *Musée préhistorique*. Schleicher frères. Retrieved May, 2022, from [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/90/\[...\]_Wellcome_M0015182.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/90/[...]_Wellcome_M0015182.jpg)

Amended acknowledgement:

Left image from: Guerin, N. (2020). *Mousterian tool 1 form Syria (University of Zurich)*. Retrieved May, 2022, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mousterian_tool_1_form_Syria_\(University_of_Zurich\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mousterian_tool_1_form_Syria_(University_of_Zurich).JPG)
Used under the Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported licence.
Right image adapted from: De Mortillet, G., & De Mortillet, A. (1903). (Planch XII) - 84) [Line drawing of prehistoric tool]. Musée préhistorique. Schleicher frères. Retrieved May, 2022, from https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/90/Mousterian_points_and_scrapers_Wellcome_M0015182.jpg

HEALTH STUDIES EXAMINATION

Questions 1 and 6

Current acknowledgement:

World Health Organization. (n.d.). *About WHO in India*. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.who.int/india/about-us>

Amended acknowledgement:

Questions 1(c), 6(d)

World Health Organization. (n.d.). *About WHO in India*. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.who.int/india/about-us>

Question 29(a)

Current acknowledgement:

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2016). *Proportion of persons by index of relative socio-economic advantage and disadvantage quintiles(a) by state of usual residence(b)*. [Table]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/Lookup/by%20Subject/2071.0~2016~Main%20Features~Socio-Economic%20Advantage%20and%20Disadvantage~123>

Amended acknowledgement:

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2016). *Proportion of persons by index of relative socio-economic advantage and disadvantage quintiles(a) by state of usual residence(b)*. [Table]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/Lookup/by%20Subject/2071.0~2016~Main%20Features~Socio-Economic%20Advantage%20and%20Disadvantage~123>
Used under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence.

ITALIAN BACKGROUND LANGUAGE MARKING KEY

Question 1

Current acknowledgement:

Dot points 3–6 from: European Broadcasting Union. (2021, October 8). *Turin to Host 66th Eurovision Song Contest in 2022* [Press release]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://eurovision.tv/mediacentre/release/turin-to-host-eurovision-2022>

Dot points 7–12 adapted from: European Broadcasting Union. (2021, October 8). *Turin to Host 66th Eurovision Song Contest in 2022* [Press release]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://eurovision.tv/mediacentre/release/turin-to-host-eurovision-2022>

Amended acknowledgement:

Dot points 1–4 from: European Broadcasting Union. (2021, October 8). *Turin to Host 66th Eurovision Song Contest in 2022* [Press release]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://eurovision.tv/mediacentre/release/turin-to-host-eurovision-2022>

Dot points 5–10 adapted from: European Broadcasting Union. (2021, October 8). *Turin to Host 66th Eurovision Song Contest in 2022* [Press release]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://eurovision.tv/mediacentre/release/turin-to-host-eurovision-2022>

LITERATURE TEXT BOOKLET**Text B****Current acknowledgement:**

Thomas, C. (2021). *The Performance*. Hachette. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://cdn.hachette.com.au/resources/9780733644542-read-an-extract.pdf>

Amended acknowledgement:

Thomas, C. (2021). *The Performance*. Hachette. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://cdn.hachette.com.au/resources/9780733644542-read-an-extract.pdf>
Extract reprinted with permission from *The Performance* by Claire Thomas, Hachette Australia, 2021.

Text C**Current acknowledgement:**

Nyhart, N. (1988, June). The runner [Poem]. *Modern Poetry Association*, p. 141. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poetrymagazine/browse?contentId=37154>

Amended acknowledgement:

Nyhart, N. (1988, June). The Runner [Poem]. *Poetry*. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poetrymagazine/browse?contentId=37154>

LITERATURE MARKING KEY**Question 1 Text B****Current acknowledgement:**

Quotes from: Thomas, C. (2021). *The Performance*. Hachette. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://cdn.hachette.com.au/resources/9780733644542-read-an-extract.pdf>

Amended acknowledgement:

Quotes from: Thomas, C. (2021). *The Performance*. Hachette. Retrieved October, 2022, from <https://cdn.hachette.com.au/resources/9780733644542-read-an-extract.pdf>
Extract reprinted with permission from *The Performance* by Claire Thomas, Hachette Australia, 2021.

MARINE AND MARITIME STUDIES EXAMINATION**Question 3****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: [...] Soup Foundation. (2019). [Graphic of ...]. Retrieved June, 2022, from [...]

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Plastic Soup Foundation. (2019). [Graphic of plastic hand signal]. Retrieved June, 2022, from <https://www.plasticsoupfoundation.org/en/2019/03/new-hand-signal-for-divers-the-p-for-plastic/>

MATERIALS DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY SECTION 1 AND 2 EXAMINATION**Question 4****Current acknowledgement:**

Left image: [Photograph of black stainless steel bottle with straw]. (n.d.). Retrieved April, 2022, from https://m.media-amazon.com/images/I/71vu+R1PflL._AC_SY879_.jpg

Amended acknowledgement:

Left image: Camelbak. (n.d.). [Photograph of black stainless steel bottle with straw]. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://m.media-amazon.com/images/I/71vu+R1PflL._AC_SY879_.jpg

MATERIALS DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY SECTION 3 EXAMINATION**Question 9(a)****Current acknowledgement:**

Harrison, S. (2016). [Graphic of the cellular structure of softwood]. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.furniturelinkca.com/images/softwood_1.png

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Harrison, S. (2016). [Graphic of the cellular structure of softwood]. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.furniturelinkca.com/images/softwood_1.png

Question 21(a)**Current acknowledgement:**

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (n.d.). Three types of weaves: ... [Image]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.britannica.com/technology/weaving>

Amended acknowledgement:

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (n.d.). *Three types of weaves: Plain, twill, and satin* [Image]. Retrieved April, 2022, from <https://www.britannica.com/technology/weaving>
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MATERIALS DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY MARKING KEY**Question 9(a)****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Harrison, S. (2016). [Graphic of the cellular structure of softwood]. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.furniturelinkca.com/images/softwood_1.png

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Harrison, S. (2016). [Graphic of the cellular structure of softwood]. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.furniturelinkca.com/images/softwood_1.png
Furniture Link: <https://www.furniturelinkca.com/softwoodscience.htm>

MODERN HISTORY SOURCE BOOKLET**Set 4: Elective 1: The changing European world since 1945 Source 2****Current acknowledgement:**

Brandt, W. (1961, August 18). Building of the Berlin Wall [Speech]. Retrieved April, 2022, from https://www.cvce.eu/en/recherche/unit-content/-/unit/02bb76df-d066-4c08-a58a-d4686a3e68ff/db0b6a70-24c8-4c70-8049-5779a771346a/Resources#8c749afa-e8ac-4840-ac25-3568a2d1a4d9_en&overlay

Amended acknowledgement:

Address given by Willy Brandt to the Bundestag on the building of the Berlin Wall (Bonn, 18 August 1961) Available on: © CVE.EU by UNI.LU source: www.cvce.eu

Set 5 elective 2: Australia's engagement in Asia Source 3**Current acknowledgement:**

Hook, G. (1984, July 12). Moved? [Cartoon]. *Herald Sun*. Retrieved July, 2022, from https://www.geoffhook.com/archive/get_archive.cgi?image=1984/07/jeff120784&ref=politics/asia

Amended acknowledgement:

Hook, G. (1984, July 12). Moved? [Cartoon]. *Herald Sun*. Retrieved July, 2022, from https://www.geoffhook.com/archive/get_archive.cgi?image=1984/07/jeff120784&ref=politics/asia
www.geoffhook.com used with permission

MUSIC: CONTEMPORARY MUSIC EXAMINATION**Question 7****Current acknowledgement:**

Track 16: Johns, D. P. (1999). Emotion sickness [Recorded by Silverchair]. On *Neon ballroom* [Album]. Sony Music Entertainment Australia. Retrieved July, 2022, from https://open.spotify.com/track/3y7dENLRE8paSquq4LAW1e?si=zUZVLU0fTGSpNLAvA_tfXg [Digital timing reference 00:00–03:32]

Amended acknowledgement:

Track 15: Johns, D. P. (1999). Emotion sickness [Recorded by Silverchair]. On *Neon ballroom* [Album]. Sony Music Entertainment Australia. Retrieved July, 2022, from https://open.spotify.com/track/3y7dENLRE8paSquq4LAW1e?si=zUZVLU0fTGSpNLAvA_tfXg [Digital timing reference 00:00–03:32]

MUSIC: WESTERN ART MUSIC EXAMINATION**Question 7****Current acknowledgement:**

Track 16: Haydn, F. J. (1786). Symphony no. 87 (Paris no. 6) (A major) [2nd mvt, Adagio] [Recorded by Bamberg Symphony]. (n.d.). Retrieved July, 2022, from <https://open.spotify.com/track/0INyK1wRVj6OyKeeM9YhHj?si=XsdHxxfyR5aeNgb0bhoivA> [Digital timing reference 00:00–02:09]

Amended acknowledgement:

Track 17: Haydn, F. J. (1786). Symphony no. 87 (Paris no. 6) (A major) [2nd mvt, Adagio] [Recorded by Bamberg Symphony]. (n.d.). Retrieved July, 2022, from <https://open.spotify.com/track/0INyK1wRVj6OyKeeM9YhHj?si=XsdHxxfyR5aeNgb0bhoivA> [Digital timing reference 00:00–02:09]

POLITICS AND LAW MARKING KEY**Question 5(c)****Current acknowledgement:**

Parliament of Australia. (1900). *Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act (The Constitution)* (ss. 51). Retrieved October, 2022, from https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Senate/Powers_practice_n_procedures/Constitution/chapter1/Part_V_-_Powers_of_the_Parliament

Amended acknowledgement:

Parliament of Australia. (1900). *Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act (The Constitution)* (ss. 51). Retrieved October, 2022, from https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Senate/Powers_practice_n_procedures/Constitution/chapter1/Part_V_-_Powers_of_the_Parliament
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PHYSICAL EDUCATION STUDIES EXAMINATION**Question 23****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Russell, J. A., McEwan, I., Koutedakis, Y., & Wyon, M. A. (2008). Clinical anatomy and biomechanics of the ankle in dance (Fig. 2A) [Diagram]. *Journal of dance medicine & science: official publication of the International Association for Dance Medicine & Science*, 12(3). Retrieved June 2022, from https://www.researchgate.net/figure/A-shows-a-second-class-lever-system-with-plantar-flexion-in-releve-B-shows-a-second_fig1_26682320

Amended acknowledgement:

Modified and reproduced with permission from: Russel JA, McEwan IM Koutedakis Y, Wyon MA. Clinical anatomy and biomechanics of the ankle in dance. *J Dance Med Sci*. 2008;12(3);75-82. Copyright © 2008 J. Michael Ryan Publishing, Inc.

Question 30**Current acknowledgement:**

Left image adapted from: Olympic Winter Institute of Australia (OWIA). (2022). [Photograph of Bree Walker finishing fifth in the monobob]. Retrieved March, 2022, from <https://img-s-msn-com.akamaized.net/olymptenant/amp/entityid/AASvs9c.img?h=450&w=799&m=6&q=60&o=f&l=f>

Amended acknowledgement:

Left image adapted from: Olympic Winter Institute of Australia (OWIA). (2022). [Photograph of Bree Walker finishing fifth in the monobob]. Retrieved March, 2022, from <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2022-02-14/bree-walker-finishes-fifth-in-monobob/100828582>

Question 30**Current acknowledgement:**

Right image from: Lacin, V. (2022). [Photograph of Bree Walker during the world series event in Winterberg, Germany]. Retrieved March, 2022, from https://live-production.wcms.abc-cdn.net.au/b1f531545ade54dc8c377a19db96d83c?impolicy=wcms_crop_resize&cropH=1463&cropW=2195&xPos=1&yPos=0&width=862&height=575

Amended acknowledgement:

Right image from: Lacin, V. (2022). [Photograph of Bree Walker during the world series event in Winterberg, Germany]. Retrieved March, 2022, from https://live-production.wcms.abc-cdn.net.au/b1f531545ade54dc8c377a19db96d83c?impolicy=wcms_crop_resize&cropH=1463&cropW=2195&xPos=1&yPos=0&width=862&height=575
Copyright: IBSF/ Viesturs Lacin.

Question 31**Current acknowledgement:**

Openclipart. (n.d.). *Olympic sports ski jumping pictogram clip art*. Retrieved March, 2022, from https://all-free-download.com/freevector/download/olympic-sports-ski-jumping-pictogram-clip-art_15972.html

Amended acknowledgement:

Parutakupiu. (2007). *Ski Jumping Pictogram*. Retrieved October, 2022, from https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ski_jumping_pictogram.svg

PHYSICAL EDUCATION STUDIES MARKING KEY**Question 31(a)(ii)****Current acknowledgement:**

Parutakupiu. (2007). *Ski Jumping Pictogram*. Retrieved October, 2022, from https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ski_jumping_pictogram.svg

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Parutakupiu. (2007). *Ski Jumping Pictogram*. Retrieved October, 2022, from https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ski_jumping_pictogram.svg

PLANT PRODUCTION SYSTEMS EXAMINATION**Questions 3 and 4****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Avocados Australia. (2021). *Australian annual avocado production and value* [Graph]. Retrieved June, 2022, from https://avocado.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/2020-21_AAL-Facts-at-a-glance3.pdf

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Avocados Australia. (2021). *Australian annual avocado production and value* [Graph]. Retrieved June, 2022, from https://avocado.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/2020-21_AAL-Facts-at-a-glance3.pdf

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PSYCHOLOGY EXAMINATION**Question 9(c)****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Thompson, M. & Falco, J. (2020, February 12). Leveraging technology to minimize operational error and hazards – rise of the operator 2.0 (Fig. 3) [Diagram]. *Process Safety Progress*, 39(1). Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://aiche.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/prs.12078>

Amended acknowledgement:

Used with permission of John Wiley & Sons - Books, adapted from: Thompson, M. & Falco, J. (2020, February 12). Leveraging technology to minimize operational error and hazards – rise of the operator 2.0 (Fig. 3) [Diagram]. *Process Safety Progress*, 39(1); permission conveyed through Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. Retrieved May, 2022, from <https://aiche.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/prs.12078>

PSYCHOLOGY MARKING KEY**Question 4(d)****Current acknowledgement:**

Description adapted from: Extinction (Psychology). (2022). In *Wikipedia*. Retrieved July, 2022, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Extinction_\(psychology\)&oldid=1089118891](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Extinction_(psychology)&oldid=1089118891)

Amended acknowledgement:

Description from: Extinction (Psychology). (2022). In *Wikipedia*. Retrieved July, 2022, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Extinction_\(psychology\)&oldid=1089118891](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Extinction_(psychology)&oldid=1089118891)

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Question 6(b)**Current acknowledgement:**

Answer information from: Labov, W. (1972). *Language in the Inner City: Studies in the Black English Vernacular*. University of Pennsylvania Press.

Amended acknowledgement:

Answer information from: Labov, W. (1972). *Language in the Inner City: Studies in the Black English Vernacular*. University of Pennsylvania Press.

RELIGION AND LIFE SOURCE BOOKLET**Source 3B****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Davis, M. (2021, December 14). ABC host enrages listeners after sharing the origin of the Christmas story during a short interview with a Christian scholar about Jesus' birth. *Daily Mirror*. Retrieved March, 2022, from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-10306575/ABC-host-enrages-listeners-segment-discussed-birth-Jesus-Christ-ahead-Christmas.html>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Davis, M. (2021, December 14). ABC host enrages listeners after sharing the origin of the Christmas story during a short interview with a Christian scholar about Jesus' birth. *Daily Mail*. Retrieved March, 2022, from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-10306575/ABC-host-enrages-listeners-segment-discussed-birth-Jesus-Christ-ahead-Christmas.html>